KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE K.S.C.P. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2024



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Kuwait Finance House K.S.C.P. ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries (collectively "the Group") as at 30 September 2024 and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of income and the interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, for the three-months and nine-months periods then ended, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-months period then ended. The management of the Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with the basis of preparation set out in Note 2. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information of this interim condensed consolidated on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "*Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the basis of preparation set out in Note 2.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Bank. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Bank's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, during the nine months period ended 30 September 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Bank or on its financial position.





REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE K.S.C.P. (continued)

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements (continued)

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No. 32 of 1968, as amended, concerning currency, the Central Bank of Kuwait and the organization of banking business, and its related regulations, during the nine months period ended 30 September 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Bank or on its financial position.

SHEIKHA AL FULAIJ LICENCE NO. 289 A EY AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

BADER A. AL-WAZZAN LICENCE NO. 62A DELOITTE & TOUCHE AL-WAZZAN & CO.

20 October 2024 Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 September 2024

					KD 000's
	-	Three mo	nths ended	Nine mor	ths ended
	-	30 Sej	ptember	30 Sep	otember
	Notes	2024	2023	2024	2023
INCOME		715 702	592 025	2 1 2 1 0 4 9	1 570 701
Financing income	4	715,793 (439,463)	582,025	2,131,048	1,572,721
Finance cost and estimated distribution to depositors	4	(439,403)	(326,616)	(1,295,962)	(858,832)
Net financing income		276,330	255,409	835,086	713,889
Investment income		22,246	64,748	92,241	155,077
Fees and commission income		42,685	38,681	123,743	97,426
Net gain from foreign currencies		23,110	26,315	116,688	119,089
Other operating income / (loss)		4,768	(3,734)	24,823	30,299
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME		369,139	381,419	1,192,581	1,115,780
OPERATING EXPENSES				<u> </u>	
Staff costs		(80,534)	(73,107)	(253,427)	(211,735)
General and administrative expenses		(38,809)	(36,487)	(122,779)	(106,834)
Depreciation and amortisation		(30,00) (21,214)	(21,100)	(62,331)	(57,400)
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		(140,557)	(130,694)	(438,537)	(375,969)
NET OPERATING INCOME BEFORE					
PROVISIONS AND IMPAIRMENT AND NET					
MONETARY LOSS		228,582	250,725	754,044	739,811
Provisions and impairment		114	2,320	(6,244)	(23,544)
Net monetary loss	18	(31,040)	(70,036)	(117,819)	(79,230)
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		197,656	183,009	629,981	637,037
Taxation	8	(41,070)	(56,879)	(119,554)	(116,344)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		156,586	126,130	510,427	520,693
Attributable to:		1 41 821	100 141	400.000	161 501
Shareholders of the Bank		141,751	128,141	482,929	461,531
Non-controlling interests		14,835	(2,011)	27,498	59,162
		156,586	126,130	510,427	520,693
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE					
ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF	_	0.00.97			
THE BANK	5	8.90 fils	8.05 fils	29.62 fils	28.26 fils

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 September 2024

				KD 000's
	Three month	s ended	Nine months	s ended
	30 Septe	mber	30 Septe	ember
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit for the period	156,586	126,130	510,427	520,693
Items that will not be reclassified to the interim condensed consolidated statement of income in subsequent periods: Revaluation (loss) gain on equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Net change in pension fund reserve	(634) (52)	(669) 2,451	(5,893) 1,264	411 (4,480)
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to the interim condensed consolidated statement of income: Investment in debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income: Net change in fair value during the period Net transfer to interim condensed consolidated	29,156	(37,193)	(27,764)	(110,219)
statement of income	(2,531)	(4,460)	(12,748)	3,304
Net loss on investment in debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income Share of other comprehensive (loss) gain from	26,625	(41,653)	(40,512)	(106,915)
associates and joint ventures	(445)	440	1,949	(140)
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedges	-	174	(21)	(1)
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(31,762)	(45,678)	(234,076)	(219,910)
Other comprehensive loss for the period	(6,268)	(84,935)	(277,289)	(331,035)
Total comprehensive income for the period	150,318	41,195	233,138	189,658
Attributable to: Shareholders of the Bank Non-controlling interests	 149,427 891	74,986 (33,791)	273,246 (40,108)	228,950 (39,292)
	150 210	41 105	122 120	100 650
	150,318	41,195	233,138	189,658

The attached notes 1 to 18 form part of the interim condensed consolidated financial information.

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 September 2024

				KD 000's
			(Audited)	
		30 September	31 December	30 September
	Notes	2024	2023	2023
ASSETS				
Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions	10	3,665,006	3,612,104	3,321,198
Due from banks	10	2,160,711	2,971,422	3,251,776
Financing receivables	11	19,135,768	19,425,221	18,994,544
Investment in debt securities		6,413,779	7,006,323	6,336,048
		95,089	105,267	107,770
Trading properties		300,774	310,241	276,490
Investments		547,100	542,948	537,858
Investment in associates and joint ventures		383,390	376,616	359,561
Investment properties		863,636	903,238	1,115,431
Other assets		2,327,137	2,397,868	2,421,328
Goodwill and intangible assets			358,692	346,757
Property and equipment		366,947	558,092	
		36,259,337	38,009,940	37,068,761
TOTAL ASSETS				
LIABILITIES Due to banks		4,699,870	4,777,278	4,699,300
		3,103,416	3,206,512	3,071,316
Due to financial institutions	7	872,972	635,532	655,567
Sukuk payables and term financing	,	19,864,999	21,812,815	21,076,015
Depositors' accounts		1,466,463	1,414,464	1,531,054
Other liabilities		1,400,405		
TOTAL LADIE THE		30,007,720	31,846,601	31,033,252
TOTAL LIABILITIES				
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS				
OF THE BANK				
Share capital	12	1,710,844	1,476,445	1,476,445
Share premium		4,267,447	3,611,765	3,611,765
Proposed issue of bonus shares	12	-	141,262	-
Treasury shares		(822,159)	(113,103)	(82,328)
Reserves	9	215,350	53,499	210,038
Reserves	-			
		5,371,482	5,169,868	5,215,920
Proposed cash dividends	12	-	146,042	-
T Toposou cash arviaones			<u> </u>	
TOTAL EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF				
THE BANK		5,371,482	5,315,910	5,215,920
Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks	13	498,247	502,381	506,076
Non-controlling interests		381,888	345,048	313,513
Non-controlling interests				
TOTAL EQUITY		6,251,617	6,163,339	6,035,509
IVIAL EQUIT				
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		36,259,337	38,009,940	37,068,761
IVIN ENDINITESTED AVIA				

HAMAD ABDOUL MOHSEN AL-MARZOUQ (CHAIRMAN)

ABDULWAHAB ISSA ALRUS IOOD (ACTING GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER)

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 September 2024

KD 000's

_			Att	ributable to share	holders of the Ban	k			Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital	Share premium	Proposed issue of bonus shares	Treasury shares	Reserves (Note 9)	Subtotal	Proposed cash dividends	Subtotal			
Balance at 1 January 2024 Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss	1,476,445	3,611,765	141,262	(113,103)	53,499 482,929 (209,683)	5,169,868 482,929 (209,683)	146,042	5,315,910 482,929 (209,683)	502,381	345,048 27,498 (67,606)	6,163,339 510,427 (277,289)
Total comprehensive income (loss) Issuance of ordinary shares (Note 3)	93,137	655,682		-	273,246	273,246 748,819	-	273,246 748,819	:	(40,108)	233,138 748,819
Issue of bonus shares (Note 12)	141,262	-	(141,262)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Final cash dividends (Note 12)	-	-	-	-	- (159,304)	- (150.204)	(146,042)	(146,042) (159,304)	-	-	(146,042)
Interim cash dividend (Note 12) Zakat	-	-	-	-	(159,304) (56,011)	(159,304) (56,011)	-	(159,304) (56,011)	-	-	(159,304) (56,011)
Net movement in treasury shares (Note 3)	-	-	-	- (709,056)	2,687	(706,369)	-	(706,369)		-	(706,369)
Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk foreign currency	-	-	-	(709,050)	2,007	(700,309)	-	(700,309)	-	-	(700,309)
translation adjustment	-	-	-	-	2,401	2,401	-	2,401	(2,401)	-	-
Net movement on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks Profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,733)	-	(1,733)
Securities and Sukuks	-	-	-	-	(11,286)	(11,286)	-	(11,286)	-	-	(11,286)
Group's share of associate adjustments	-	-	-	-	(4,007)	(4,007)	-	(4,007)	-	-	(4,007)
Impact of application of IAS 29 (Note 18)	-	-	-	-	105,593	105,593	-	105,593	-	77,063	182,656
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(11,904)	(11,904)
(Note 3) Change in ownership of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	(4,528)	(4,528)	-	(4,528)	-	(28,751)	(33,279)
without loss of control	-	-	-	-	13,060	13,060	-	13,060	-	49,788	62,848
Net other changes in non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9,248)	(9,248)
Balance at 30 September 2024	1,710,844	4,267,447		(822,159)	215,350	5,371,482		5,371,482	498,247	381,888	6,251,617

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) (continued) For the period ended 30 September 2024

KD 000's

			Attri	butable to share	holders of the B	Cank			Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital	Share premium	Proposed issue of bonus shares	Treasury shares	Reserves (Note 9)	Subtotal	Proposed cash dividends	Subtotal	_		
Balance at 1 January 2023	1,342,223	3,611,765	134,222	(41,763)	111,451	5,157,898	199,907	5,357,805	501,666	426,630	6,286,101
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	461,531	461,531	-	461,531	-	59,162	520,693
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	-	-	(232,581)	(232,581)	-	(232,581)	-	(98,454)	(331,035)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	-	-	-	-	228,950	228,950		228,950	-	(39,292)	189,658
Zakat and donations	-	-	-	-	(51,340)	(51,340)	-	(51,340)		-	(51,340)
Issue of bonus shares (Note 12)	134,222	-	(134,222)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends (Note 12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(199,907)	(199,907)	-	-	(199,907)
Interim cash dividend (Note 12)	-	-	-	-	(146,063)	(146,063)	-	(146,063)	-	-	(146,063)
Net movement in treasury shares	-	-	-	(40,565)	-	(40,565)	-	(40,565)	-	-	(40,565)
Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk foreign currency translation adjustment	-	-	-	-	(2,025)	(2,025)	-	(2,025)	4,410	-	2,385
Profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks	_	_	_	_	(10,870)	(10,870)	_	(10,870)	_	(177)	(11,047)
Group's share of associate adjustments	_	_	_	-	(4,179)	(4,179)	-	(4,179)	-	-	(4,179)
Impact of application of IAS 29 (Note 18)	_	_	_	-	96,419	96,419	-	96,419		58,496	154,915
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(18,056)	(18,056)
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	(12,305)	(12,305)	-	(12,305)	-	(114,210)	(126,515)
Net other changes in non-controlling					()/	()/		()/			(
interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	122
Balance at 30 September 2023	1,476,445	3,611,765	-	(82,328)	210,038	5,215,920	-	5,215,920	506,076	313,513	6,035,509

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 September 2024

			KD 000's
	-	Nine mont	hs ended
		30 September	30 September
	Notes	2024	2023
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit for the period		510,427	520,693
Adjustments to reconcile profit to net cash flows:		(2.221	57 400
Depreciation and amortisation		62,331	57,400
Provisions and impairment		6,244	23,544
Gain on sale of investments		(119,459)	(69,723)
Dividend income		(4,325)	(4,520)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures		(28,422)	(20,712)
Gain on sale of investment properties		(14,841)	(61,501)
Net monetary loss	18	117,819	79,230
		529,774	524,411
Changes in operating assets and liabilities Decrease (increase) in operating assets:			
Financing receivables and due from banks		589,082	353,810
Investment in debt securities		548,594	,
Trading properties		548,594 10,178	(303,098)
Other assets		· · · · ·	(12,660) (139,607)
Statutory deposit with Central Banks		39,602 602,768	(258,419)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		002,700	(236,419)
Due to banks and financial institutions		(190 504)	127 212
		(180,504)	137,313
Depositors' accounts Other liabilities		(1,947,816) (132,903)	45,607 71,846
Other habilities		(132,903)	/1,040
Net cash flows from operating activities		58,775	419,203
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Investments, net		102,995	(24,844)
Additions/ purchase of investment properties		(3,162)	(4,585)
Proceeds from sale of investment properties		19,901	101,431
Purchase of property and equipment		(45,737)	(33,502)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		9,289	3,604
Intangible assets, net Capital injection/ proceeds from redemption of investment in associates and		(730)	(1,425)
joint ventures		-	(14,380)
Dividend received		12,286	14,253
Acquisition of non-controlling interest		-	(126,515)
Proceeds from sale of subsidiary, net of cash disposed	6	100,466	-
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		195,308	(85,963)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Profit payment on perpetual Tier-1 Capital Securities and Sukuks		(11,286)	(11,047)
Movement in Sukuk payables and term financing		237,440	(11,047) (128,624)
Net movement in treasury shares		9,171	(40,565)
Cash dividends paid		(301,539)	(342,913)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest		(11,904)	(18,056)
Zakat paid		(9,104)	(13,225)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(87,222)	(554,430)
		1// 0/1	(001 100)
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		166,861 3,048,291	(221,190) 3,201,022
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January			
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 SEPTEMBER	10	3,215,152	2,979,832

At 30 September 2024

INCORPORATION AND REGISTRATION 1

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Kuwait Finance House K.S.C.P. ("the Parent Company" or "the Bank") and subsidiaries (collectively "the Group") for the nine months period ended 30 September 2024 were authorised for issue by the Bank's Board of Directors on 10 October 2024.

The shareholders' annual ordinary general assembly held on 18 March 2024 approved the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The Bank is a public shareholding company incorporated in Kuwait on 23 March 1977 and is registered as an Islamic bank with the Central Bank of Kuwait. The Bank is listed in Kuwait Boursa and Bahrain Bourse and is engaged in all Islamic banking activities for its own account as well as for third parties, including financing, purchase and sale of investments, leasing, project construction and other trading activities without practising usury. The Bank's registered head office is at Abdulla Al-Mubarak Street, Murqab, Kuwait.

All activities are conducted in accordance with Islamic Shari'a, as approved by the Bank's Fatwa and Shari'a Supervisory Board.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34: Interim Financial Reporting, except as noted below:

The accounting policies used in the preparation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. The annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 were prepared in accordance with the regulations for financial services institutions as issued by the Central Bank of Kuwait (CBK) in the State of Kuwait. These regulations require banks and other financial institutions regulated by CBK to adopt the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) with the following amendment:

▶ Expected credit loss ("ECL") to be measured at the higher of ECL provision on credit facilities computed under IFRS 9 - Financial Instruments ("IFRS 9") in accordance with CBK guidelines or the provisions as required by CBK instructions along with its consequent impact on related disclosures.

The above framework is hereinafter referred to as "IFRS as adopted by CBK for use by the State of Kuwait".

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not contain all information and disclosures required for the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Further, results for the nine months period ended 30 September 2024, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2024.

New standards, interpretations and amendments and accounting policies adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2024. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several amendments apply for the first time in 2024, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Supplier Finance Arrangements - Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7

In May 2023, the IASB issued amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures to clarify the characteristics of supplier finance arrangements and require additional disclosure of such arrangements. The disclosure requirements in the amendments are intended to assist users of financial statements in understanding the effects of supplier finance arrangements on an entity's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk.

At 30 September 2024

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Supplier Finance Arrangements - Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 (continued)

The transition rules clarify that an entity is not required to provide the disclosures in any interim periods in the year of initial application of the amendments. Thus, the amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Amendments to IFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

In September 2022, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 16 to specify the requirements that a seller-lessee uses in measuring the lease liability arising in a sale and leaseback transaction, to ensure the seller-lessee does not recognise any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains. The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Amendments to IAS 1: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current

In January 2020 and October 2022, the IASB issued amendments to paragraphs 69 to 76 of IAS 1 to specify the requirements for classifying liabilities as current or non-current. The amendments clarify:

- What is meant by a right to defer settlement
- That a right to defer must exist at the end of the reporting period
- That classification is unaffected by the likelihood that an entity will exercise its deferral right
- That only if an embedded derivative in a convertible liability is itself an equity instrument, would the terms of a liability not impact its classification

In addition, a requirement has been introduced whereby an entity must disclose when a liability arising from a loan agreement is classified as non-current and the entity's right to defer settlement is contingent on compliance with future covenants within twelve months.

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

3 MERGER

On 21 January 2024, the CMA Kuwait approved the merger of the Parent Company and Ahli United Bank K.S.C.P. (AUB Kuwait) by way of amalgamation through share swap at the exchange ratio of 0.3723118279 shares of the Parent Company against every share of AUB Kuwait.

On 22 February 2024, the share swap deal of the Parent Company's share capital with the shareholders of AUB Kuwait was completed, as well as the execution of the merger by amalgamation was finalized. The increase of the Parent Company's authorized, issued and paid-up capital from 14,764,456,572 shares to 15,695,823,374 shares was affected through issuing 931,366,802 shares at the nominal value of 100 fils per share amounting to KD 93,137 thousand and share premium of KD 655,682 thousand representing the difference between the nominal value of the issued shares and their market value on the merger execution date. The additional shares issued includes 889,974,356 shares that have been allocated to Kuwait Finance House K.S.C.P. against its total ownership of the issued and paid-up capital of AUB Kuwait at a value of KD 715,539 thousand, which has been recognized as treasury shares in the Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position, and included in the net movement in treasury shares in the interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity. Further, as part of the merger, the stake held by non-controlling shareholders of AUB – Kuwait was also acquired, having a carrying value of KD 28,751 thousand and the difference between the carrying value and the market value of the Parent Company's shares offered to them on the merger's execution date amounting to KD 4,528 thousand was recognised in 'Other reserve'.

4 FINANCE COST AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION TO DEPOSITORS

The management of the Bank has estimated distribution to depositors and profit attributable to Bank's shareholders based on the results for the nine months period ended 30 September 2024. The actual distribution to depositors and profit attributable to Bank's shareholders could be different from the amounts presented in the interim condensed consolidated statement of income.

The actual profit to be distributed to all parties concerned will be determined by the Board of Directors of the Bank in accordance with the Bank's Articles of Association, based on the annual audited results for the year ending 31 December 2024.

At 30 September 2024

5 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE BANK

Basic and diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to shareholders of the Bank after profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks, by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period after adjusting for treasury shares held by the Group.

	Three mon	oths ended	Nine months ended		
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Basic and diluted earnings per share: Profit for the period attributable to shareholders of the Bank (thousand KD) Less: Profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks (thousand KD)	141,751	128,141	482,929 (11,286)	461,531 (10,870)	
Profit for the period attributable to shareholders of the Bank after profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Securities and Sukuks (thousand KD)	141,751	128,141	471,643	450,661	
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period, net of treasury shares (thousand shares)	15,930,410	15,921,696	15,920,705	15,944,620	
Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the shareholders of the Bank	8.90 fils	8.05 fils	29.62 fils	28.26 fils	

The weighted average number of shares outstanding for the current and comparative period have been adjusted to reflect the bonus shares issuance, approved during the period (Note 12).

At 30 September 2024

SALE OF KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE (BAHRAIN) B.S.C. (C) 6

On 14 May 2024 the Parent Company and Al Salam Bank B.S.C. ('buyer') completed the agreement for the sale and purchase of the entire issued share capital of Kuwait Finance House (Bahrain) B.S.C. (C) ('KFH Bahrain') for a net consideration of KD 100,466 thousand, resulting in a net gain of KD 70,113 thousand, of which KD 74,215 thousand has been included under 'investment income', partially offset by an impairment charge against certain identified assets of KFH Bahrain amounting to KD 4,102 thousand, included under 'provision and impairment' in the interim condensed consolidated statement of income.

The results of KFH Bahrain till the date of disposal included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of income are presented as below:

	30 September 2024	KD 000's 30 September 2023
Income Expenses	10,373 (7,813)	27,242 (12,443)
Profit for the period	2,560	14,799
The net cash flows generated from the sale of KFH Bahrain are, as follows:		KD 000/-

	KD 000's
	30 September 2024
Cash received from sale of KFH Bahrain Cash disposed off as part of the sale of KFH Bahrain	178,056 (77,590)
Net cash inflow	100,466

7 SUKUK PAYABLES

On 17 January 2024, the Parent Company concluded the issuance of a 5-year senior unsecured Sukuk of USD 1,000,000 thousand which is listed on the London Stock Exchange. The Sukuk bears an expected profit rate of 5.011% per annum to be paid semi-annually in arrears, on each periodic distribution date, in accordance with the terms of the issue.

The Parent Company has hedged the profit rate risk arising from the fixed profit rate Sukuk payables, by entering into a profit rate swap (PRS) arrangement having notional amounts and maturity dates similar to the principal and maturity dates of the Sukuk payables.

8 TAXATION

	Three mor	nths ended	Nine mont	KD 000's
	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences (KFAS) National Labour Support Tax (NLST) Zakat (based on Zakat Law No. 46/2006) Taxation related to subsidiaries	(1,284) (4,389) (1,830) (33,567)	(1,279) (5,292) (1,925) (48,383)	(4,497) (15,736) (6,338) (92,983)	(4,156) (13,122) (5,746) (93,320)
	(41,070)	(56,879)	(119,554)	(116,344)

9 **RESERVES**

The movement of reserves is analysed as follows:

_				30 Septemb	oer 2024			
_								KD 000's
	Statutory reserve	Voluntary reserve	Retained earnings	Treasury shares reserve	Fair value reserve	Foreign exchange translation reserve	Other reserves	Total
Balance at 1 January 2024	464,864	261,995	159,923	15,028	(11,698)	(790,198)	(46,415)	53,499
Profit for the period	-		482,929	-	(11,050)	(1) (,1) ()	(10,110)	482,929
Other comprehensive (loss) income	-	-	-	-	(19,778)	(191,148)	1,243	(209,683)
Total comprehensive income (loss)			482,929		(19,778)	(191,148)	1,243	273,246
Proposed interim cash dividend (Note 12)	-	-	(159,304)	-	-	(1) 1,1 (0)	_,	(159,304)
Zakat	-	(56,011)	-	-	-	-	-	(56,011)
Transfer of fair value reserve of equity								. , ,
investment at FVOCI	-	-	5,950	-	(5,950)	-	-	-
Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk foreign currency								
translation adjustment	-	-	2,401	-	-	-	-	2,401
Profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital								
Securities and Sukuks	-	-	(11,286)	-	-	-	-	(11,286)
Group's share of associate adjustments	-	-	(4,007)	-	-	-	-	(4,007)
Impact of application of IAS 29 (Note 18)	-	-	105,593	-	-	-	-	105,593
Profit on sale of treasury shares	-	-	-	2,687	-	-	-	2,687
Change in ownership of subsidiary without								
loss of control	-	-	-	-	1,558	52,931	(41,429)	13,060
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,528)	(4,528)
Balance at 30 September 2024	464,864	205,984	582,199	17,715	(35,868)	(928,415)	(91,129)	215,350

9 **RESERVES** (continued)

				30 Septemb	er 2023			
								KD 000's
	Statutory reserve	Voluntary reserve	Retained earnings	Treasury shares reserve	Fair value reserve	Foreign exchange translation reserve	Other reserves	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	403,348	251,206	29,608	15,028	47,135	(603,493)	(31,381)	111,451
Profit for the period	-	-	461,531	-	-	-	-	461,531
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	-	-	(73,487)	(154,613)	(4,481)	(232,581)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	<u> </u>		461,531		(73,487)	(154,613)	(4,481)	228,950
Interim cash dividends (Note 12)	-	-	(146,063)	-	-	-	-	(146,063)
Zakat and donations	-	(50,727)	(613)	-	-	-	-	(51,340)
Transfer of fair value reserve of equity								
investment at FVOCI	-	-	(1)	-	1	-	-	-
Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk foreign currency								
translation adjustment	-	-	(2,025)	-	-	-	-	(2,025)
Profit payment on Perpetual Tier 1 Capital								
Securities and Sukuks	-	-	(10,870)	-	-	-	-	(10,870)
Group's share of associate adjustments	-	-	(4,179)	-	-	-	-	(4,179)
Impact of application of IAS 29 (Note 18)	-	-	96,419	-	-	-	-	96,419
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12,305)	(12,305)
Balance at 30 September 2023	403,348	200,479	423,807	15,028	(26,351)	(758,106)	(48,167)	210,038

10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

			KD 000's
	30 September 2024	(Audited) 31 December 2023	30 September 2023
Cash	213,752	269,499	367,153
Balances with Central Banks	2,178,409	2,277,019	2,056,340
Balances with banks and financial institutions – current Accounts	1,272,845	1,065,586	897,705
Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions	3,665,006	3,612,104	3,321,198
Due from banks maturing within 3 months of contract date	803,105	1,291,914	1,365,055
Less: Statutory deposits with Central Banks	(1,252,959)	(1,855,727)	(1,706,421)
Cash and cash equivalents	3,215,152	3,048,291	2,979,832

11 FINANCING RECEIVABLES

Financing receivables principally comprises of murabaha, wakala, leased assets, istisna'a balances and other financing receivables and advances, and is stated net of impairment as follows:

			KD 000's
	30 September 2024	(Audited) 31 December 2023	30 September 2023
Financing receivables, net of deferred and suspended profit Less: Provision for impairment	20,062,583 (926,815)	20,372,923 (947,702)	19,948,763 (954,219)
	19,135,768	19,425,221	18,994,544

During the current period due to sale of KFH (Bahrain), net financing receivables has declined by KD 822,959 thousand (Note 6). Additionally, depreciation of Egyptian Pound and Turkish Lira has resulted in decline in net financing receivable balance by KD 550,076 thousand.

The available provision balance on non-cash facilities of KD 44,065 thousand (31 December 2023: KD 44,534 thousand and 30 September 2023: KD 44,622 thousand) is included under other liabilities.

Total provision for ECL is accounted as per CBK regulation which require ECL to be measured at the higher of the ECL computed under IFRS 9 in accordance with CBK or the provision required by CBK instructions. Total provision for credit losses recorded as per CBK instructions for utilized and unutilized cash and non-cash financing facilities as at 30 September 2024 is KD 970,880 thousand (31 December 2023: KD 992,236 thousand and 30 September 2023: KD 998,841 thousand) which exceeds the ECL for financing receivables under IFRS 9 in accordance with CBK, by KD 513,768 thousand (31 December 2023: KD 548,595 thousand and 30 September 2023: KD 560,800 thousand).

At 30 September 2024

11 FINANCING RECEIVABLES (continued)

An analysis of the gross amounts of credit facilities, and the corresponding ECL provision based on the staging criteria under IFRS 9 in accordance with CBK regulations is as below:

30 September 2024	Stage 1 KD 000's	Stage 2 KD 000's	Stage 3 KD 000's	Total KD 000's
Financing receivables	17,237,663	2,355,171	469,749	20,062,583
Financing commitments and contingent liabilities (Note 14)	2,315,978	373,153	40,469	2,729,600
ECL provision for credit facilities	63,558	115,668	277,886	457,112
31 December 2023	Stage 1 KD 000's	Stage 2 KD 000's	Stage 3 KD 000's	Total KD 000's
Financing receivables	17,825,288	2,138,120	409,515	20,372,923
Financing commitments and contingent liabilities (Note 14)	2,222,443	296,108	38,152	2,556,703
ECL provision for credit facilities	83,433	119,909	240,299	443,641
30 September 2023	Stage 1 KD 000's	Stage 2 KD 000's	Stage 3 KD 000's	Total KD 000's
Financing receivables	17,478,626	2,005,209	464,928	19,948,763
Financing commitments and contingent liabilities (Note 14)	2,215,626	281,658	38,419	2,535,703
ECL provision for credit facilities	86,389	98,373	253,279	438,041

An analysis of the changes in the expected credit losses in relation to credit facilities (cash and non-cash facilities) computed under IFRS 9 in accordance to the CBK guidelines is detailed below:

30 September 2024	Stage 1 KD 000's	Stage 2 KD 000's	Stage 3 KD 000's	Total KD 000's
ECL allowance as at 1 January 2024	83,433	119,909	240,299	443,641
Transfer between stages:				
Transfer from / to Stage 1	27,352	(8,961)	(18,391)	-
Transfer from / to Stage 2	(3,015)	7,141	(4,126)	-
Transfer from / to Stage 3	(544)	(17,453)	17,997	-
Net (decrease) increase in ECL for the period	(38,714)	29,432	89,088	79,806
Amounts written off	-	-	(33,068)	(33,068)
Related to disposal of subsidiary	(994)	(2,733)	(4,359)	(8,086)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(3,960)	(11,667)	(9,554)	(25,181)
At 30 September 2024	63,558	115,668	277,886	457,112

At 30 September 2024

11 FINANCING RECEIVABLES (continued)

30 September 2023	Stage 1 KD 000's	Stage 2 KD 000's	Stage 3 KD 000's	Total KD 000's
ECL allowance as at 1 January 2023	83,848	115,187	208,707	407,742
Transfer from / to Stage 1	6,922	(1,299)	(5,623)	-
Transfer from / to Stage 2	(1,168)	2,971	(1,803)	-
Transfer from / to Stage 3	(146)	(1,449)	1,595	-
Net increase in ECL for the period	6,194	3,671	75,423	85,288
Amounts written off	-	-	(10,910)	(10,910)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(9,261)	(20,708)	(14,110)	(44,079)
At 30 September 2023	86,389	98,373	253,279	438,041

12 SHARE CAPITAL, ISSUE OF BONUS SHARES AND CASH DIVIDENDS

On 22 February 2024, the Parent Company's authorized, issued and paid-up capital was increased from 14,764,456,572 shares to 15,695,823,374 shares, through issuing 931,366,802 shares at the nominal value of 100 fils per share amounting to KD 93,137 thousand, pursuant to the merger (Note 3).

The ordinary general assembly of the Bank's shareholders held on 18 March 2024 approved to distribute bonus shares of 9% (2022: 10%) of the issued and fully paid share capital, and final cash dividends of 10 fils per share to the Bank's shareholders, other than interim cash dividend of 10 fils per share which was paid during the year ended 31 December 2023 (2022: 15 fils per share).

The Extra-ordinary general assembly of the Bank's shareholders held on 18 March 2024 also approved to increase the authorised share capital to be comprised of 17,108,447,477 shares (31 December 2023: 14,764,456,572 and 30 September 2023: 14,764,456,572) shares of 100 fils each.

The issued, and fully paid share capital as at 30 September 2024 comprise of 17,108,447,477 shares (31 December 2023: 14,764,456,572 and 30 September 2023: 14,764,456,572) shares of 100 fils each.

The Board of Directors approved distribution of an interim cash dividend of 10 fils per share on the outstanding shares as of 30 June 2024 (30 June 2023: 10 fils per share), which was paid during the period.

13 PERPETUAL TIER 1 CAPITAL SECURITIES AND SUKUKS

			KD 000's
		(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	30 September
	2024	2023	2023
Perpetual Tier-1 Sukuk issued by the Bank (a)	380,918	225,734	227,384
Perpetual Tier-1 Sukuk issued by the AUB Kuwait (a)	-	158,548	118,965
Perpetual Tier I Capital securities issued by AUB (b)	117,329	118,099	159,727
	498,247	502,381	506,076

(a) On 30 June 2021, the Bank through a Sharia's compliant Sukuk arrangement issued Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk amounting to USD 750 million. The Tier 1 Sukuk is a perpetual security in respect of which there is no fixed redemption date and constitutes direct, unsecured, subordinated obligations (senior only to share capital) of the Bank subject to the terms and conditions of the Mudaraba Agreement. The Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk is listed on the London Stock Exchange and callable by the Bank after five-year period ending June 2026 (the "First Call Date") or any profit payment date thereafter subject to certain redemption conditions. The net proceeds of the Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk are invested by way of Mudaraba with the Bank (as Mudareb) on an unrestricted co-mingling basis, by the Bank in its general business activities carried out through the general Mudaraba pool. Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk bears an expected profit rate of 3.6% per annum to be paid semi-annually in accordance with the terms of the issue. Transaction costs incurred on the issue of the Perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk is accounted as a deduction from equity.

At 30 September 2024

13 PERPETUAL TIER 1 CAPITAL SECURITIES AND SUKUKS (continued)

During the year ended 31 December 2021, AUB Kuwait completed a US\$ 600 million Basel III compliant Additional Tier 1 Perpetual Capital Sukuk issue that bears a profit rate of 3.875% per annum, which are eligible to be classified under equity. These are subordinated, unsecured and carry a periodic distribution amount, payable semi-annually in arrears, is callable after five years period of issuance until the first call date ending June 2026 or any profit distribution date thereafter subject to certain redemption conditions, including prior CBK approval. The securities are listed on the Irish Stock Exchange and NASDAQ Dubai.

On 22 September 2023, an Extraordinary General Meeting (EGM) of the Sukuk holders approved changing the obligor ('Mudareb') name from AUB Kuwait to the Parent Company which has been disclosed on NASDAQ, Dubai and Euronext stock exchanges. The Parent Company has taken over as obligor of the perpetual Tier 1 Sukuk, post obtaining relevant approvals and completion of the merger. (Note 3)

(b) Basel III compliant Additional Tier I Perpetual Capital Securities issued by a subsidiary Ahli United Bank B.S.C.(C) (AUB) during 2015 carried an initial distribution rate of 6.875% per annum payable semi-annually with a reset after every 5 years. On completion of the initial 5 years period, during 2020, distribution rate was reset to 5.839%. These securities are perpetual, subordinated and unsecured. The securities are listed on the Irish Stock Exchange. AUB can elect to make a distribution at its own discretion. The holders of these securities do not have a right to claim the same and such an event will not be considered an event of default. The securities carry no maturity date and have been classified under equity.

14 **CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS**

At the financial position date there were outstanding contingencies and commitments entered into in the ordinary course of business in respect of the following:

			KD 000's
	30 September 2024	(Audited) 31 December 2023	30 September 2023
Acceptances and letters of credit Letters of guarantee	388,222 2,341,378	390,868 2,165,835	444,061 2,091,642
Contingencies	2,729,600	2,556,703	2,535,703
Capital commitments and others	802,965	535,691	466,371

At 30 September 2024

15 **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Certain related parties (major shareholders, directors and executive employees, officers of the Group, their immediate relatives, associated companies joint ventures and companies of which they are the principal owners) are depositors and financing facilities customers of the Group, in the ordinary course of business. Such transactions were made on substantially the same terms, including profit rates and collateral, as those prevailing at the same time for comparable transactions with unrelated parties and did not involve more than a normal amount of risk.

The balances included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

							KD 000's
			Board members			Total	
			and	Other		(Audited)	
	Major		executive	related	30 September	31 December	30 September
	shareholders	Associates	officers	parties	2024	2023	2023
Related parties							
Financing receivables							
and due from Banks	-	54,878	3,535	12,409	70,822	148,875	139,405
Due to Banks and							
financial institutions	1,338,405	41,822	-	-	1,380,227	1,482,123	1,316,825
Depositors' accounts	-	235,854	24,415	44,165	304,434	90,100	67,794
Contingencies and							
commitments	1,901	11,609	-	11	13,521	15,678	15,202

Transactions with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of income are as follows: KD 000's

				Total				
				Board	Oth an	Nine months ended		
	Major shareholders	Associates	members and executive officers	Other related parties	30 September 2024	30 September 2023		
Financing income	-	3,294	120	502	3,916	6,743		
Fee and commission income	-	246	181	1	428	536		
Finance cost and estimated distribution to depositors	45,158	4,739	287	364	50,548	43,504		

Salaries, allowances and bonuses of key management personnel, termination benefits of key management personnel and remuneration of board members of the Bank and all consolidated subsidiaries are as follows:

		KD 000's		
	Nine mon	Nine months ended		
	30 September	30 September		
	2024	2023		
Salaries, allowances and bonuses of key management personnel	14,193	13,927		
Termination and long term benefits of key management personnel	1,318	1,552		
Board of directors' remuneration	794	697		
	16,305	16,176		

The ordinary general assembly meeting of the shareholders of the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2023 held on 18 March 2024 approved the directors' fees proposed for the year ended 31 December 2023 of KD 1,308 thousand (2022: KD 1,096 thousand).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

At 30 September 2024

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued) 15

Details of the interests of the Group's Board Members, Executive Officers and their immediate relatives are as follows:

KD	000's
M	000 5

									HD 000 5
	The number of Board Members or Executive Officers			The number of related parties (Relatives of Board Members or Executive Officers)			Values		
		(Audited)		(Audited)			(Audited)		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2023
Board Members									
Finance facilities and credit cards	26	31	30	32	31	28	12,714	12,351	12,415
Depositors' accounts	56	83	79	110	120	121	18,164	24,063	26,316
Collateral against finance facilities	5	4	4	6	4	4	20,246	18,870	19,080
Executive Officers									
Finance facilities and credit cards	79	96	91	21	21	19	2,984	2,277	2,024
Depositors' accounts	95	111	104	123	123	132	13,659	12,396	11,907
Collateral against finance facilities	7	6	5	5	5	4	4,306	2,621	2,094

At 30 September 2024

16 SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS

Primary segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organized into four major business segments. The principal activities and services under these segments are as follows:

Treasury:	Liquidity management, Murabaha investments, investment in debt securities, exchange of deposits with banks and financial institutions and international banking relationships.
Retail and Private Banking:	Consumer banking provides a diversified range of products and services to individual. Private banking provides comprehensive range of customised and innovative banking services to high net worth individuals
Corporate Banking:	Providing a range of banking services and investment products to corporates, providing commodity and real estate murabaha finance, local leasing, wakala and istisna'a facilities.
Investment:	Managing direct equity and real estate investments, non-banking Group entities, associates and joint ventures.

		5			KD 000's
30 September 2024	Treasury	Retail and private banking	Corporate banking	Investment	Total
Total assets	13,345,589	7,375,640	11,539,991	3,998,117	36,259,337
Total liabilities	9,527,742	14,770,149	4,789,383	920,446	30,007,720
Operating income	89,736	404,819	518,254	179,772	1,192,581
Profit (loss) for the period	70,870	151,979	328,217	(40,639)	510,427
					KD 000's
30 September 2023	Treasury	Retail and private banking	Corporate banking	Investment	Total
Total assets	12,284,252	9,127,621	11,163,193	4,493,695	37,068,761
Total liabilities	7,983,025	16,082,960	6,118,086	849,181	31,033,252
Operating income	231,377	360,323	371,401	152,679	1,115,780
Profit (loss) for the period	160,328	163,890	278,802	(82,327)	520,693

At 30 September 2024

17 FAIR VALUES

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial assets by valuation technique:

- Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets.
- Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: other techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities as at 30 September 2024:

				KD 000's
Financial assets measured at fair value:	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Venture capital at fair value profit and loss	-	16,277	-	16,277
Equities at FVTPL	24,619	129,759	20,082	174,460
Equities at FVOCI	39,956	13,842	56,239	110,037
Debt securities at FVTPL	172,912	-	-	172,912
Debt securities at FVOCI	3,273,567	90,984	14,137	3,378,688
Derivative financial assets:				
Forward contracts	-	10,104	-	10,104
Profit rate swaps	-	71,911	-	71,911
Currency swaps	-	70,234	-	70,234
Others	-	34	-	34
	3,511,054	403,145	90,458	4,004,657
				KD 000's
Financial liabilities measured at fair value:	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Derivative financial liabilities:				
Forward contracts	-	17,923	-	17,923
Profit rate swaps	-	110,351	-	110,351
Currency swaps	-	26,069	-	26,069
Embedded precious metals	-	911	-	911
Others	-	33	-	33
		155,287		155,287

At 30 September 2024

17 FAIR VALUES (continued)

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2023:

				KD 000's
Financial assets measured at fair value:	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Venture capital at FVTPL	-	16,277	-	16,277
Equities at FVTPL	43,713	77,767	9,114	130,594
Equities at FVOCI	77,709	18,998	66,663	163,370
Debt securities at FVTPL	448,615	-	-	448,615
Debt securities at FVOCI	3,120,122	18,985	40,710	3,179,817
Derivative financial assets:				
Forward contracts	-	8,084	-	8,084
Profit rate swaps	-	133,003	-	133,003
Currency swaps	-	32,873	-	32,873
Others	-	4,685	-	4,685
	3,690,159	310,672	116,487	4,117,318
				KD 000's
Financial liabilities measured at fair value: <i>Derivative financial liabilities:</i>	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Forward contracts	-	8,484	-	8,484
Profit rate swaps	-	79,018	-	79,018
Currency swaps	-	3,712	-	3,712
Others	-	4,267	-	4,267
	-	95,481	-	95,481

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group financial assets and financial liabilities as at 30 September 2023:

				KD 000's
Financial assets measured at fair value:	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Venture capital at fair value profit and loss	-	16,847	-	16,847
Equities at FVTPL	40,274	34,413	32,419	107,106
Equities at FVOCI	40,833	19,666	92,038	152,537
Debt securities at FVTPL	343,304	-	-	343,304
Debt securities at FVOCI	2,986,374	15,952	40,459	3,042,785
Derivative financial assets:				
Forward contracts	-	8,409	-	8,409
Profit rate swaps	-	216,098	-	216,098
Currency swaps	-	55,641	-	55,641
Others	-	80	-	80
	3,410,785	367,106	164,916	3,942,807

The 50 Deptember 2024

17 FAIR VALUES (continued)

				KD 000's
Financial liabilities measured at fair value:	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Derivative financial liabilities:				
Forward contracts	-	9,769	-	9,769
Profit rate swaps	-	56,357	-	56,357
Currency swaps	-	2,668	-	2,668
Embedded precious metals	-	834	-	834
Others	-	91	-	91
	-	69,719	-	69,719

No transfers have been made between the levels of hierarchy.

Level 3 investments included unquoted Sukuk of KD 14,137 thousand (31 December 2023: KD 40,710 thousand and 30 September 2023: KD 40,459 thousand) and unquoted equity investments of KD 76,321 thousand (31 December 2023: KD 75,777 thousand and 30 September 2023: KD 124,457 thousand). Investment in debt securities included in this category represent Investment in debt securities issued by sovereign entities, financial institutions and corporates. The fair values of unquoted Investment in debt securities are estimated using discounted cash flow method using discount rate ranging from 5.0% to 5.4% (31 December 2023: 5.8% to 14.7% and 30 September 2023: 6.6% to 15.0%). Unquoted equity investments are fair valued using valuation technique that is appropriate in the circumstances. Valuation techniques include discounted cash flow models, observable market information of comparable companies, recent transaction information and net asset values. Significant unobservable inputs used in valuation techniques mainly include discount rate, terminal growth rate, revenue and profit estimates. The impact on the consolidated statement of financial position or the consolidated statement of income or the consolidated statement of changes in equity would be immaterial if the relevant risk variables used for fair value estimates to fair value the unquoted equity investments were altered by 5%.

The following table below shows a reconciliation of the opening and the closing balance of level 3 financial assets measured at fair value:

		KD 000's
	2024	2023
As at 1 January	116,487	143,572
Fair value re-measurement	1,723	(2,869)
(Disposal) purchase, net	(27,752)	24,213
As at 30 September	90,458	164,916

18 HYPERINFLATION ACCOUNTING

The subsidiary Kuwait Turkish Participation Bank (KTPB) has banking operations in Turkey. The Turkish economy was assessed as a hyperinflationary economy based on cumulative inflation rates over the previous three years, in April 2022. The Group determined the Consumer Price Index ("CPI") provided by the Turkish State Institute of Statistics to be the appropriate general price index to be considered in the application of IAS 29, *Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies* on the subsidiary's financial statements. The level and movement of the price index during the current and previous reporting periods is as below:

Reporting period	Index	Conversion factor
30 September 2024	2453.34	1.358
31 December 2023	1806.50	1.620
30 September 2023	1614.31	1.447
31 December 2022	1115.26	1.623